Gnaala Karla Booja

Western Australia

April 2002
Introduction

The Tribunal’s Research Unit prepares bibliographies as a ready reference for anyone wanting to locate readily available, published material about Indigenous Australian people within a particular region or locality. The bibliographies are produced for general library use from reports prepared by the Tribunal for parties to native title mediations. The bibliographies are not exhaustive reference lists about any particular Indigenous group, nor is the published material necessarily an accurate or insightful report of Indigenous society. The Research Unit may update bibliographies from time to time, usually because a new research report has been reproduced for parties to mediation.

It should be noted that the contents and production of these reports are governed by time and resource constraints. They are often prepared in four to eight weeks by a single research officer with some input from a research assistant and Tribunal librarian. Generally most of the references sought for these reports are available only from the AIATSIS library, which in turn has limited resources available to supply material. Therefore care is taken to request only that material which appears relevant to the scope of a particular report.

Disclaimer: The bibliographies are a list of materials that have been used by the Research Unit of the Tribunal to provide background information for native title mediations. The Tribunal forms no view on the accuracy, completeness, or relevance of the reference material cited in these bibliographies. Most of this material is held at libraries and is available to the public. The Tribunal library may be able to assist in locating items.
Gnaala Karla Booja Report

The Gnaala Karla Booja report was prepared by research staff of the National Native Title Tribunal to assist in the mediation of the Gnaala Karla Booja native title application (WC98/58). It was based on publicly and readily available information relevant to the traditional location of the Gnaala Karla Booja people.

Research Method

The research material reviewed in this report was based initially on a search of the AIATSIS online catalogue, *Mura*, using the key words Balardung, Kaniyang, Nyaki Nyaki, Nyoongah, Pinjarup, Wajuk, Wardandi and Wiilman. These names were selected after a number of general maps had been examined. These maps included Tindale (1940 and 1974), Horton (1994) and Bates (c1907-1909). *Mura* was also searched in the ‘place field’ on the following locations: SW WA SI50-02, SW WA SI50-03, SW WA SI50-06 and SW WA SI50-07. These library searches were restricted to printed material as sound tapes and film would be difficult to process within the time constraints. Foreign language material and repetitions of the same material (for example, different editions of the same work) were similarly excluded.

A search was made of the Environment Australia and HERA online catalogues under the headings: Boddington, Bunbury, Collie, Mandurah, Narogin, Pingelly, Pinjarra and Waroona. Materials relating to ‘Aborigines, Australian’ were requested.

The material generated by these searches was supplemented by relevant material and further references found in Tindale’s 1974 text *Aboriginal Tribes of Australia: Their Terrain, Environmental Controls, Distribution, Limits, and Proper Names*, Thieberger’s 1993 text *Handbook of Western Australian Languages South of the Kimberley Region* and Horton’s 1994 text *The Encyclopaedia of Aboriginal Australia*, although not all references were obtainable at the time of writing.
Material from relevant references from previous research reports was also included. Additional material concerning the location of the Balardung, Kaniyang, Nyaki Nyaki, Pinjarup, Wajuk, Wardandi and Wiilman peoples was found in the following general references and was included in this report:

- Bates 1985, *The Native Tribes of Western Australia*;
- Capell 1963, *Linguistic Survey of Australia*;
- Curr 1886, *The Australian Race*;
- Davidson 1938, *A Preliminary Register of Australian Tribes and Hordes*;
- Greenway 1963, *Bibliography of the Australian Aborigines And The Native Peoples Of Torres Strait To 1959*;
- Horton ed. 1994 *Encyclopaedia of Aboriginal Australia*;
- Jarvis 1979, *Western Australia: An atlas of human endeavour*;
- O’Grady, Wurm & Hale 1966, *Aboriginal Languages of Australia: A Preliminary Classification*;
- Thieberger 1993, *Handbook of Western Australian Languages South Of The Kimberley Region*;
- Tindale 1940, ‘Distribution of Australian Aboriginal tribes: a field survey’; and
Bibliography


Nind, S. 1832, ‘Description of the natives of King George’s Sound (Swan River colony) and adjoining country’, *Journal of the Royal Geographical Society*, vol. 1.


Thieberger, N. 1993, *Handbook of Western Australian Languages South Of the Kimberley Region*, Department of Linguistics, Australian National University, Canberra.

Tindale, N.B. 1940, ‘Distribution of Australian Aboriginal Tribes: a field survey’, *Royal Society of South Australia*, vol. 64, no. 1.


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